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# **TECHNICAL BULLETIN – TB122**

# APPLICATION OF WATERPROOFING MEMBRANES ON PRE-EXISTING TILED SURFACES

# 17th April 2020

# **INTRODUCTION & SCOPE**

In some situations installers may not want to remove a tile bed to re-instate a waterproof membrane. In this case the installer will wish to apply a new membrane over the old tiles prior to laying the new tile bed.

Whilst technically feasible there are a number of issues that need to be considered before carrying out this procedure and the following bulletin briefly examines them.

## THINGS TO CONSIDER

- This procedure is only recommended in internal applications where membranes are placed in shower recesses, bathroom or laundry floors. Where timber hobs are in place they must be removed as per the NCC and Australian Standard on waterproofing AS3740 which will effectively require a re-instatement. It is not a recommended practice in external situations or commercial applications. It is not recommended in pools or ponds.
- If the old installation is removed, then any damage that may have resulted from a leaking membrane can be examined and then rectified. Failure to do this can have dire consequences where structural damage to timber may have already occurred.
- A poorly executed membrane-over-tile installation which leaks, means that any preexisting damage is not made good, and therefore progressively worsens.
- The tiles must be in sound condition and securely bonded to the subfloor. If tiles are loose or drummy, then the existing tiles shall be removed and a complete re-installation performed. Installation of an impervious membrane over existing tiles can also de-stabilise the old tiles which may become loose at a later time.

### APPLICATION

The tiles must be clean and free of contaminants. Wash and scrub the surface down with a detergent that leaves no film and rinse thoroughly.

An additional preparation measure can be grinding the glaze on the tile surface to provide a better key. If this is done then the surface must be vacuumed afterwards. Remove any old sealants out of the corners.

With a flat bladed trowel, apply a skim coat of ARDEX OPTIMA tile adhesive to the tile surface. This skim coat needs to be around 1.0mm thick and cover the full surface and be worked into the grout lines.

After 24 hours curing the ARDEX WPM001, WPM002 or WPM155 membrane can then be applied over the surface as per the product instructions and detailing methods.



#### **IMPORTANT**

This Technical Bulletin provides guideline information only and is not intended to be interpreted as a general specification for the application/installation of the products described. Since each project potentially differs in exposure/condition specific recommendations may vary from the information contained herein. For recommendations for specific applications/installations contact your nearest Ardex Australia or Ardex New Zealand Office.

#### DISCLAIMER

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#### REASON FOR REVISION - ISSUER

PERIODIC UPDATE

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